2013 Property Tax Reform

Julie G. Roisen, M.A., C.A.E. Property Tax Division Administrator lowa Department of Revenue

County Treasurers Fall ISAC November 14, 2013



Be direct, usually one can accomplish more that way.





2013 Property Tax Reform

Highlights:

- Business Property Tax Credit
- Assessment Limitations
- Multi-residential
- Telecommunications Exemption
- Process
- Summary



426C Business Property Tax Credit

Assessor

- Determines unit qualification
- Provides recommendation of units to Auditor
- Files with IDR for Business Property Tax Credit Unit ID#

"Responsible Party"

Retrieves file of IDR assigned BPTC Unit ID#'s

Auditor

- Provides units to Supervisors for approval
- Data file for credit calculations with IDR
- Receives calculated credit from IDR

Treasurer

Bills and collects

• IDR

Calculates & Audits



426C Business Property Tax Credit

Credit Against Tax

- Based on C/I, RR property *Units*
- 2013 Assessment 1st year
 - January 15, 2014 applications due
 - Subsequent years: due date March 15th for prior year assessment
- Statewide calculation
 - Qualifying units & applicable valuations
 - Associated consolidated rates or
 - Associated average consolidated rates
- Determination of the value by unit that spends 98% of fund balance



426C.1 & 426C.4 Business Property Tax Credit

Qualifications

- Classed commercial or industrial or railroad
- Excludes:
 - Section 42 housing
 - Mobile home parks
 - Manufactured home communities
 - Land-leased community
 - Assisted living facilities
 - Anything Defined in new 441.21, Subsection 13: property
 <u>primarily</u> used or intended for human habitation containing
 three or more separate dwelling units.



426C.1 & 426C.4 Business Property Tax Credit

Unit is:

- Within the same county
- Same classification
- Same ownership
- Separate item on tax list
- Operated by that "person" for common use and purpose
- Units maybe contiguous parcels:
 - share common boundary
 - within same building or structure, regardless of boundary
 - BLL's are contiguous as long as the land upon which they sit is contiguous regardless of the land ownership



426C.1 & 426C.4 Business Property Tax Credit

- Application process
 - A person may apply for the credit
 - Once credit is approved a transfer or change in ownership requires <u>reapplication by the buyer or seller</u>
- Assessor recommends approval to Auditor
 - If disallowed appeal is to District Court 426C.6
- Auditor submits final listing with Unit ID #'s from IDR to County Supervisors for final approval



426C.2 Business Property Tax Credit

TERMS: A1 or A2 times B = C

C times D = Credit

A1 (J) - "Initial" Amount (amount of valuation the spends 98% of fund) OR

A2 (B) - 100% DOM Assessed Value

B (I) - Multiplier (difference in rollbacks)

C (L) - Amount used to calculate the credit/1000 *

D (F) - Average Consolidated Levy Rate (for the unit)



426C2 Business Property Tax Credit

- Auditor File submission to IDR June 30th
- IDR file review and calculations for credit for each parcel
 - 2 weeks
- July 15th IDR return file with calculated credits to Auditor
 - Impact on production of statements
- 426C.5 Tax statements require credit to indicate paid from the fund



426C.2 & 426C.5 Business Property Tax Credit

How much?

FY 2014/15: \$50 Million

FY 2015/16: \$100 Million

FY 2016/17: \$125 Million

Capped at: \$125 Million

Payment to Counties

- November 15th and March 15th each FY
- Treasurer allocates to taxing districts



441.21 Property Assessment Limitations

Allowable Growth - Residential & Agricultural

- Reduced from 4% to 3%
- Continue to be tied together

Commercial, Industrial, Railroad Rollback or Assessment Limitation

- 95% 2013 Assessment Rollback
- 90% 2014 Assessment Rollback



441.21A Replacement Claims

Only For Commercial & Industrial Classes

- Payment from State for reduction in taxable value
- 95% rollback or assessment limitation
- 90% rollback or assessment limitation

How much?

- Appropriation covers all claims for FY 2014/2015
- Appropriation covers all claims capped at total amount for FY 2016/2017
- Not subject to uniform reduction
- Prorated if claims exceed FY 2016/2017 appropriation

When?

Claims paid in September and March of each fiscal year



441.21A Replacement Claims

Process:

- Auditor prepares statement for claim amount.
 - Submits to IDR in August
 - By taxing district
 - Portion of replacement claims considered
 property tax for school foundation payments



433.4 Telecommunications Exemption

2013 Assessment

- 0-20M value = 20%
- 20M-55M value = 17.5%
- 55M 500 value = 12.5%
- >500M value = 10%

2014 Assessment

- 0-20M value = 40%
- 20M-55M value = 35%
- 55M 500 value = 25%
- >500M value = 20%



441.21 Subdivision 13 Multi-Residential Classification

Beginning 2015 Assessment New Class

- Includes:
 - mobile home parks 435.1
 - manufactured home communities 335.30A & 414.28A
 - land-leased communities 335.30A & 414.28A
 - assisted living facilities 231C.2
 - property primarily used or intended for human habitation containing three or more separate dwelling units
 - Healthcare facility 135C1, elder group home, child foster care facility 237 or hospice program 135J.1
 - Portions of properties less than three units used or intended to be used for human habitation (and a portion of the land) regardless of the number of units and that is not otherwise classed residential



441.21 Subdivision 13 Multi-Residential Classification

Beginning 2015 Assessment New Class

- Excludes:
 - Section 42 housing
 - Hotels
 - Motels
 - Inns
 - Other buildings where rooms or dwelling units are typically rented for less than one month



441.21 New Subsection 13 Multi-Residential

2015 Assessment 86.25%

Rollbacks

- 2016 Assessment 82.5%
- 2017 Assessment 78.75%
- 2018 Assessment 75%
- 2019 Assessment 71.25%
- 2020 Assessment 67.5%
- 2021 Assessment 63.75%
- 2022 Assessment = residential rollback



State Payments

- Business property tax credit100%
- 1st year rollback on commercial, industrial 100% replacement claim
- 2nd year rollback on commercial industrial 100% replacement claim
- Replacement claim for rollback on commercial industrial capped at 3rd year amount

Local Dollars

- Rollback on railroad 100%
- Exemption for telecommunications
- Rollback for Multi-residential
- Rollback on commercial industrial after 3rd year > than claim amount in year 3



It will get easier once you make the initial push.





Questions?

PropertyTax@iowa.gov

515-281-4040

